

# PHOSPHORUS AND YOUR KIDNEY DIET

Most foods have phosphorus. This guide will help you control your phosphorus intake to help you stay healthy.

#### **HIDDEN PHOSPHORUS**

- Fresh foods are best.
- Beware of phosphorus added to packaged foods, instant products, frozen meals, spreadable cheeses, and certain snacks.
- Check food labels for "PHOS" to find hidden phosphorus.







breast

cola



ginger ale

#### **DEALING WITH DAIRY**

- Milk and milk products add protein to your diet, but they are also high in phosphorus and calcium.
- Look for dairy substitutes that are lower in phosphorus.



INSTEAD OF

milk



TRY

unfortified rice milk

ice cream



sorbet

#### **SMART SNACKS**

- It's okay to snack as long as you make smart choices.
- Snacks are also a good way to increase calories.



INSTEAD OF

chocolate cookies





vanilla wafers

snack mix with nuts



unsalted popcorn or unsalted pretzels

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#### "VEGGIE" PROTEIN

- Phosphorus from vegetables is not used as readily by the body as phosphorus from meat.
- Ask your dietitian how to use vegetable protein in your diet.
- For example: beans, black-eyed peas, lentils, or tofu. These foods also contain potassium.

#### TRY NEW RECIPIES







pasta or rice with beans

#### **DINE OUT WITHOUT A DOUBT**

- Fast foods are loaded with phosphorus additives.
- Whenever possible, choose non-fast food restaurants that make foods from scratch using fresh ingredients such as hamburgers, fish, chicken, or steak.
- If the portion sizes are too large, eat half and take the other half home.

### INSTEAD OF

cheese burger



hamburger with lettuce and onion

cheese enchilada



beef taco with lettuce and onion

#### **SENSIBLE CHEATING**

• If your blood phosphorus is in good range, ask your dietitian how to occasionally have a favorite food that is high in phosphorus by having a small portion.



1 cup of ice cream



TRY

½ cup of ice cream

2 slices of pizza



1 slice of pizza



